

Arab-Sasanian Numismatics and History during the  
Early Islamic Period in Iran and Iraq

Volume 1  
Part I: Historical Survey  
Part II: Coinage

HODGE MEHDI MALEK



ROYAL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY  
SPECIAL PUBLICATION NO. 55

LONDON  
2019

## VOLUME 1: CONTENTS [Summary]

<b>Lists</b> . . . . .	<b>xxvii</b>
<b>Forward</b> by Touraj Daryaee. . . . .	<b>xl</b>
<b>Preface</b> . . . . .	<b>xli</b>
<b>Introductions</b> . . . . .	<b>xliii</b>
<b>Maps</b> . . . . .	<b>xlix</b>

### PART I: HISTORICAL SURVEY

<b>Chapter 1:</b> The late Sasanian period . . . . .	<b>1</b>
<b>Chapter 2:</b> The collapse of the Sasanian Empire and the Arab Conquests . . . . .	<b>13</b>
<b>Chapter 3:</b> The Rightly Guided Caliphs . . . . .	<b>19</b>
<b>Chapter 4:</b> The Umayyads . . . . .	<b>25</b>

### PART II: COINAGE

<b>Chapter 5:</b> General features of Arab-Sasanian coinage. . . . .	<b>35</b>
<b>Chapter 6:</b> Legends on Arab-Sasanian drachms . . . . .	<b>45</b>
<b>Chapter 7:</b> Mints . . . . .	<b>79</b>
<b>Chapter 8:</b> Dates . . . . .	<b>243</b>
<b>Chapter 9:</b> Persons named on coinage . . . . .	<b>251</b>
9.1 ‘Abd Allāh . . . . .	[Sample Page] 251
9.25 Al-Hajjāj b. Yūsuf. . . . .	[Sample Page] 277
9.32 Khusrau . . . . .	[Sample Page] 293
<b>Chapter 10:</b> Post-reform Islamic coins . . . . .	<b>337</b>
<b>Chapter 11:</b> Copper Arab-Sasanian Coinage . . . . .	<b>347</b>
<b>Chapter 12:</b> Countermarks . . . . .	<b>379</b>
12.4 Countermarks on late Sīstān issues in the form of officials’ names in Arabic added in the early ‘Abbāsīd period. . . . .	[Sample Page] 385
<b>Chapter 13:</b> Metrology . . . . .	<b>395</b>
<b>Chapter 14:</b> Hephthalite and issues with Bactrian legends . . . . .	<b>399</b>
<b>Chapter 15:</b> Late Sīstān issues . . . . .	<b>409</b>
<b>Chapter 16:</b> Collections, coin finds and forgeries . . . . .	<b>417</b>

Arab-Sasanian Numismatics and History during the  
Early Islamic Period in Iran and Iraq

Volume 2  
Part III: Catalogue  
Part IV: Tables

HODGE MEHDI MALEK



ROYAL NUMISMATIC SOCIETY  
SPECIAL PUBLICATION NO. 55

LONDON  
2019

## VOLUME 2: CONTENTS [Summary]

### PART III: CATALOGUE

Notes to Catalogue . . . . .	423
<b>A. Silver Arab-Sasanian Coinage . . . . .</b>	<b>426</b>
7.68.1 MLW (mlw) (Marw, Khurāsān region) . . . . .	566
7.68.2 MLW' (mlw') . . . . .	[Sample Pages] 572-73
<b>B. Copper Arab-Sasanian Coinage . . . . .</b>	<b>656</b>
I. ISSUES WITH MINT PLACE. . . . .	656
II. ISSUES WITH OFFICIAL'S NAME WITHOUT MINT . . . . .	672
III. WITHOUT MINT OR NAME. . . . .	674
IV. BYZANTINE STYLE . . . . .	678
V. ARABIC LEGENDS. . . . .	684

### PART IV: TABLES

<b>Table 1</b> Comparative eras . . . . .	687
<b>Table 2</b> Comparative Eras – YE, PYE and Hijrī to Julian calendar. . . . .	689
<b>Table 3</b> Name legends . . . . .	690
<b>Table 4</b> Obverse legends left of bust . . . . .	697
<b>Table 5</b> Reverse legends. . . . .	704
<b>Table 6</b> Arab-Sasanian mint signatures . . . . .	706
<b>Table 7</b> Date legends . . . . .	713
<b>Table 8</b> Earrings, breast ornaments and altar symbols . . . . .	722
<b>Table 9</b> Sasanian rulers . . . . .	723
<b>Table 10</b> Caliphs . . . . .	724
<b>Table 11</b> Middle Persian alphabet . . . . .	725

### BIBLIOGRAPHY

<b>A. Primary (written) sources . . . . .</b>	<b>727</b>
<b>B. Secondary literature . . . . .</b>	<b>728</b>
<b>Auction houses, dealers and other works cited in catalogue . . . . .</b>	<b>741</b>

### INDICES

<b>Index of Names. . . . .</b>	<b>742</b>
<b>General Index . . . . .</b>	<b>749</b>